



## Integrated modelling in Denmark: Current applications and research projects

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# Integrated modelling in Denmark: Current applications and research projects

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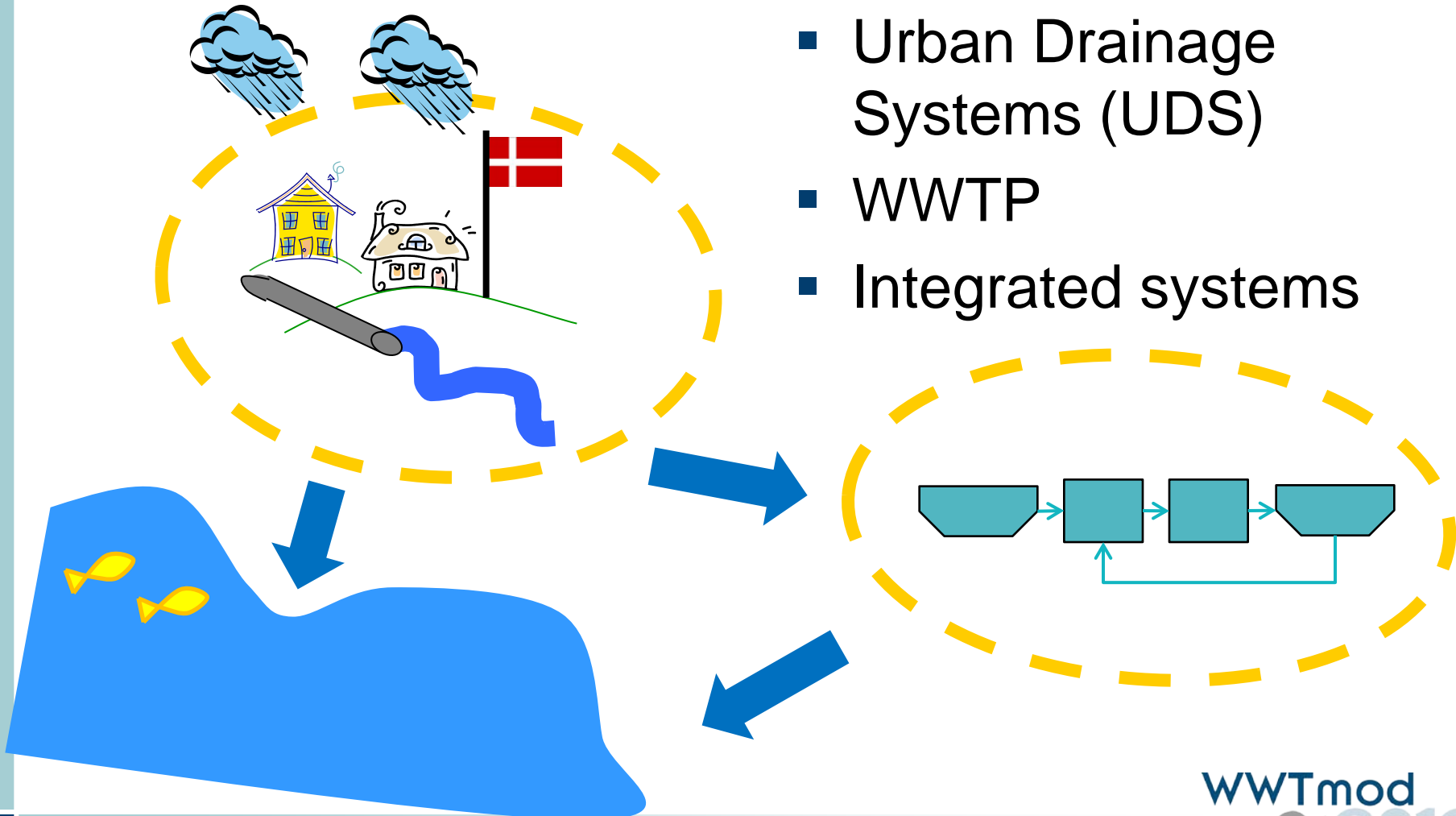
<sup>2)</sup> Krüger A/S, Søborg, Denmark



International  
Water Association

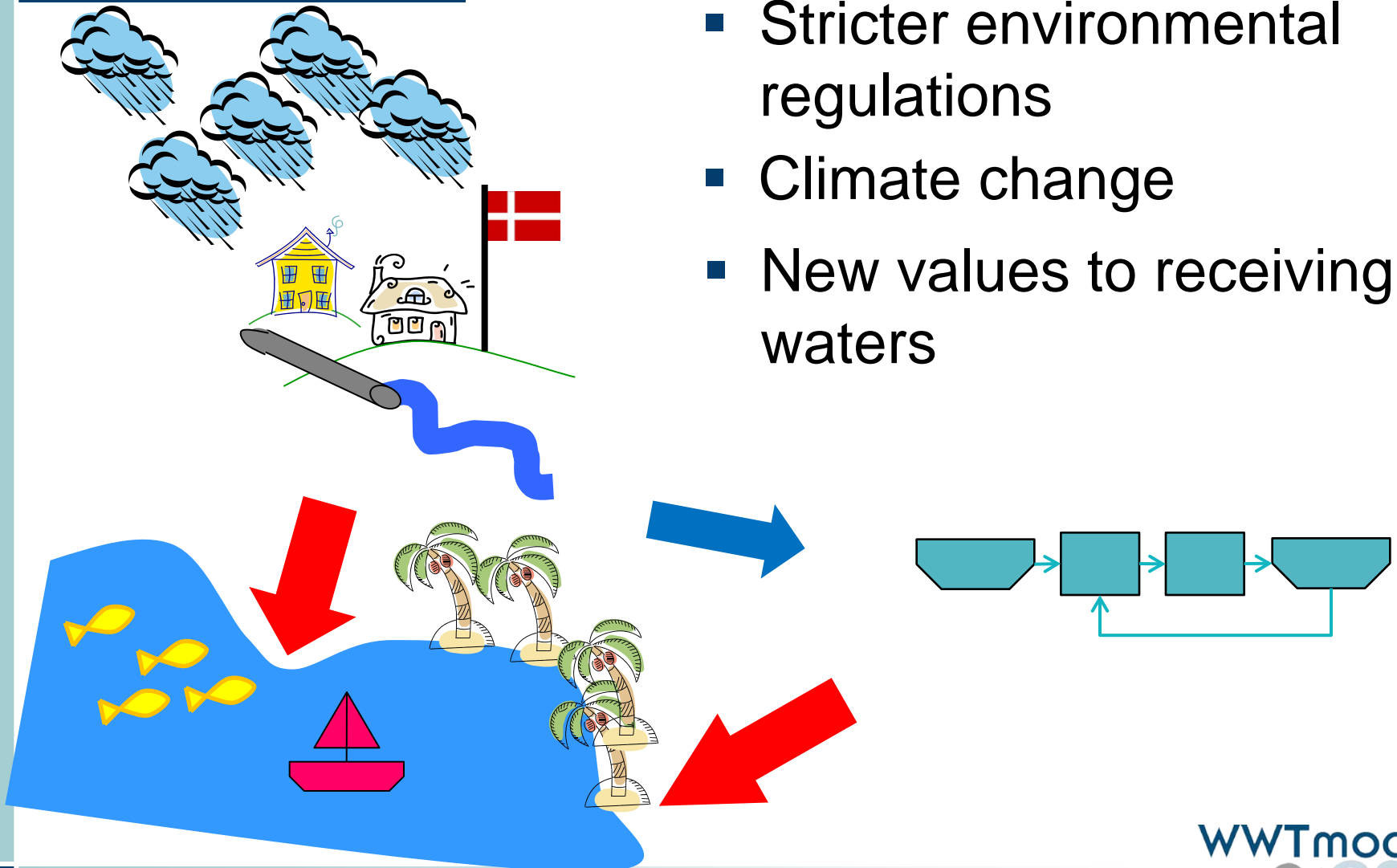
# Modelling and control in the past

- Long experience in
  - Urban Drainage Systems (UDS)
  - WWTP
  - Integrated systems

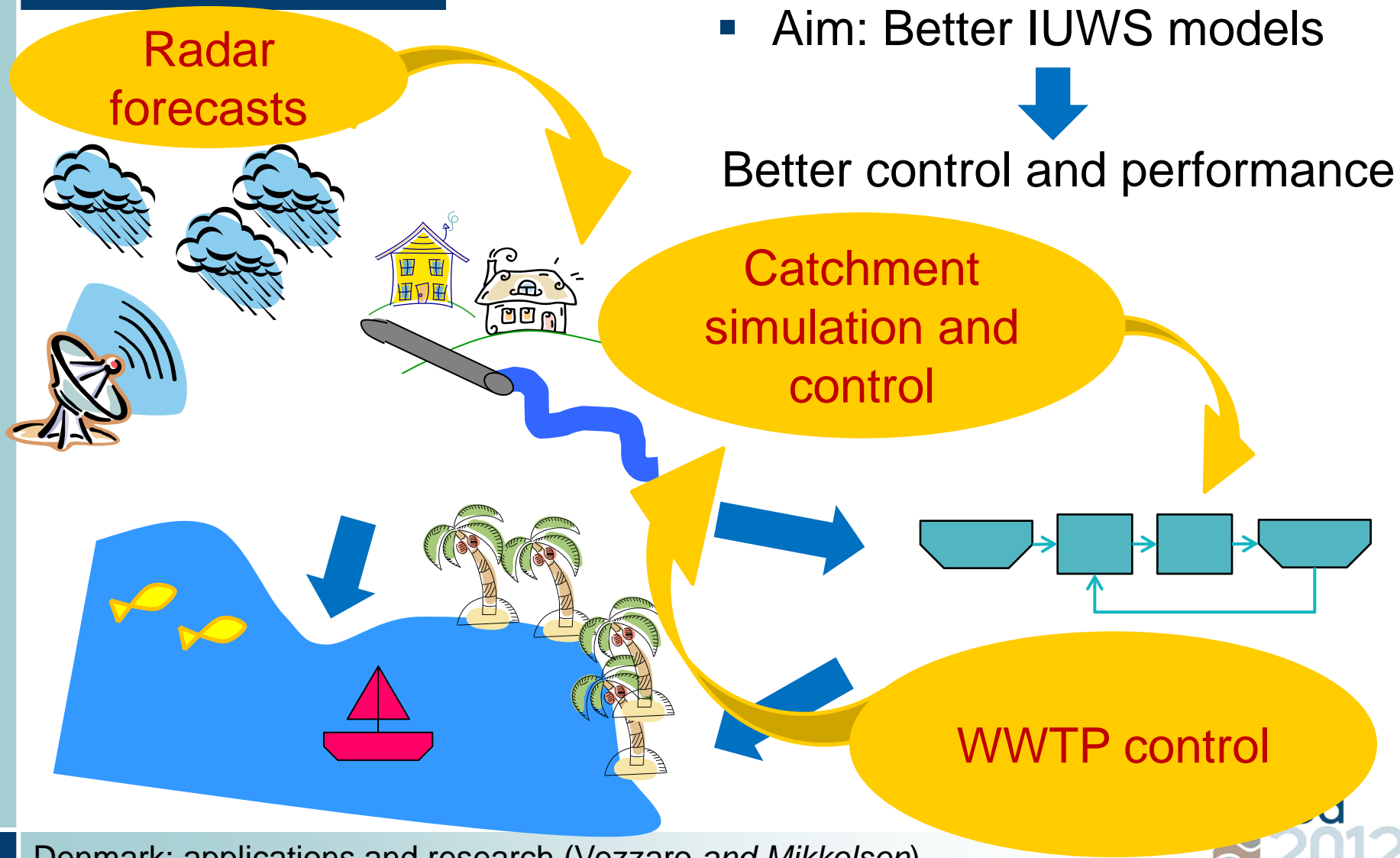


# New drivers for IUWS control

- Stricter environmental regulations
- Climate change
- New values to receiving waters



# Storm- and Wastewater Informatics (SWI)



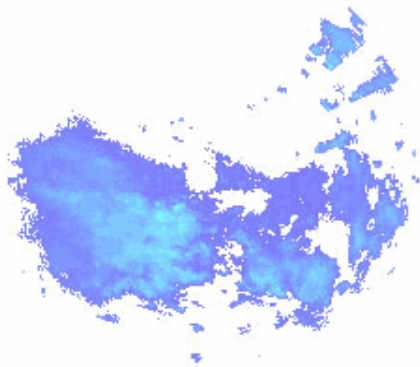
# SWI study areas

## Radar based forecasts

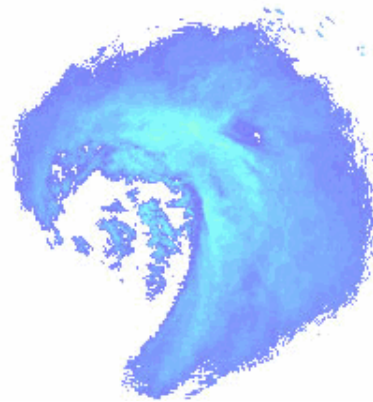


- Coupling of X-band and C-band radar for forecast prediction (*Jesper Ellerbæk Nielsen*)

Stratiform event



Cyclonic event



Convective event



Problems for IUWS performance

Low

Uncertainty in model predictions

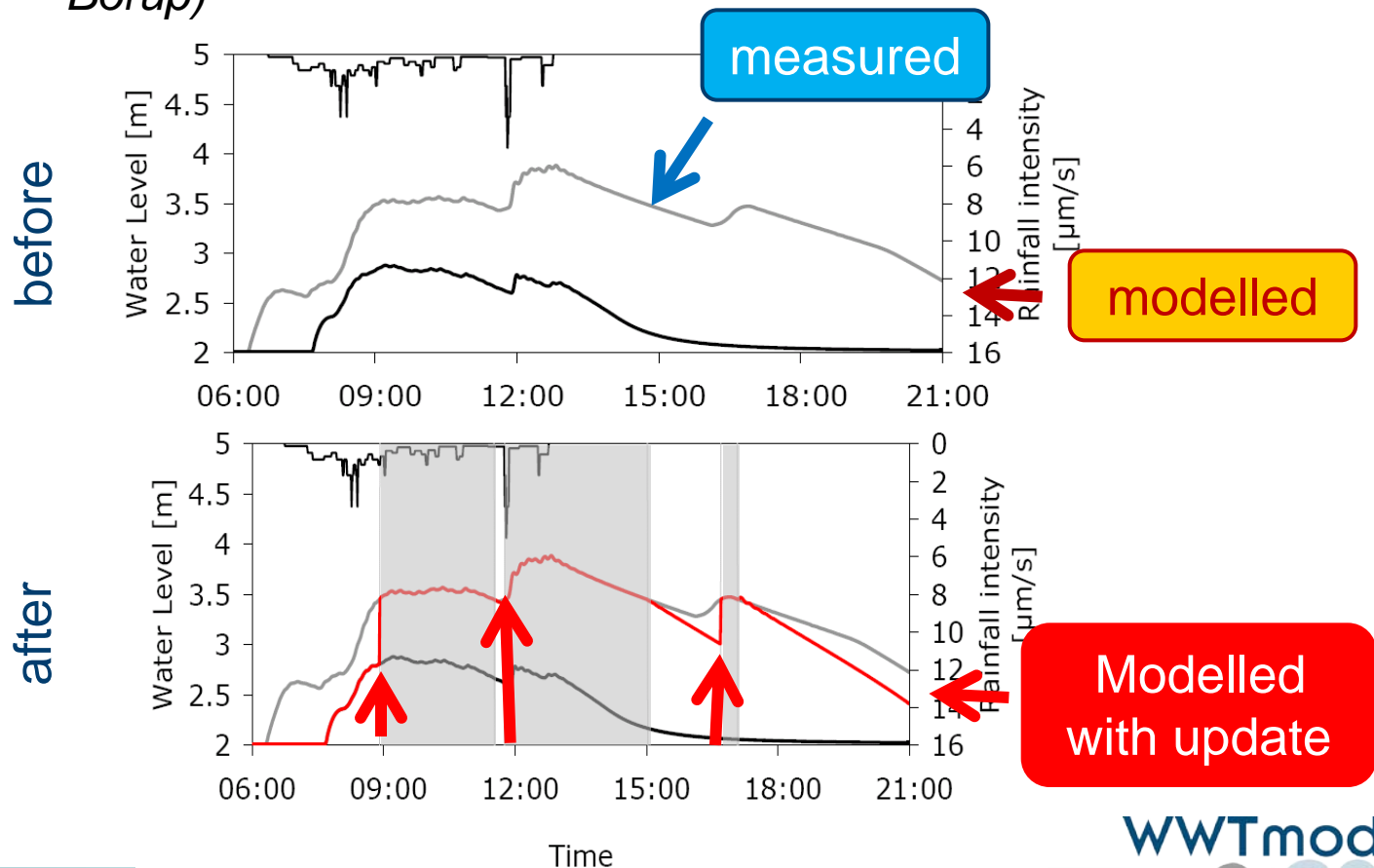
High

# SWI study areas

## Urban drainage models



- Data assimilation in urban drainage models (*Morten Borup*)



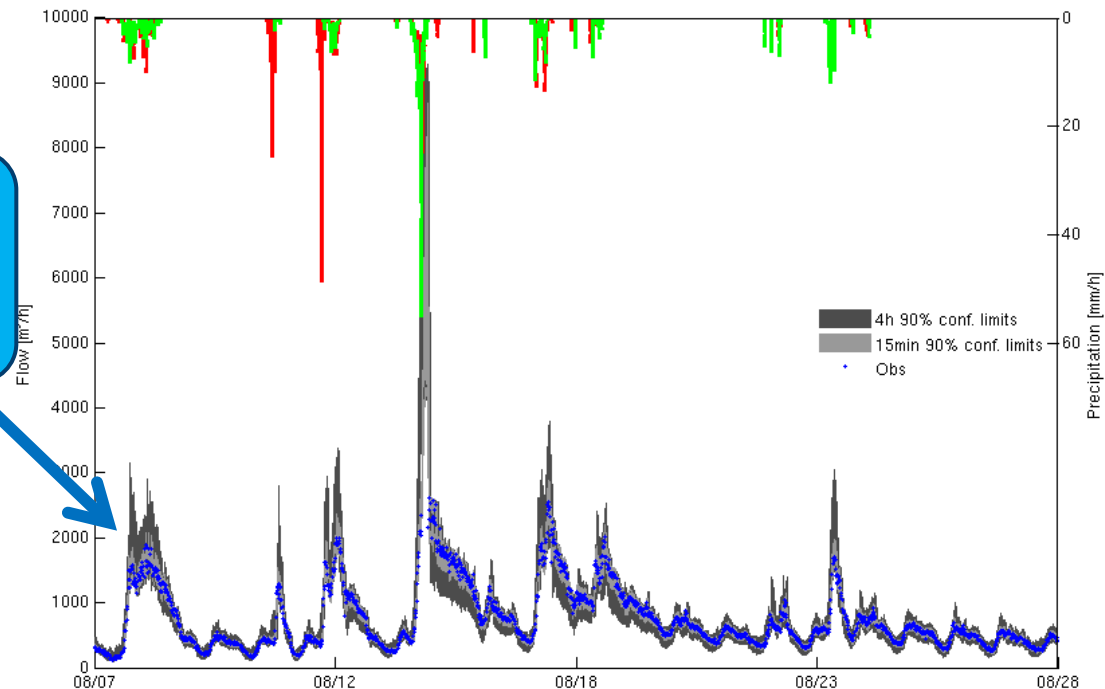
# SWI study areas

## Urban drainage models



- Grey-box models for flow forecasts (*Roland Löwe*)

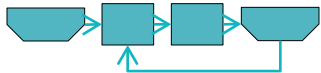
Probabilistic  
estimation of  
uncertainty bounds



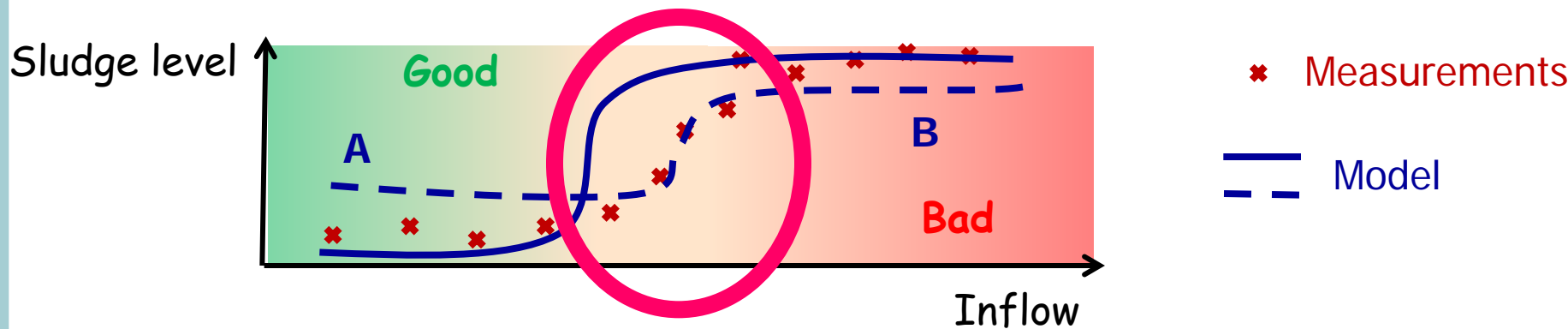


# SWI study areas

## Clarifier models



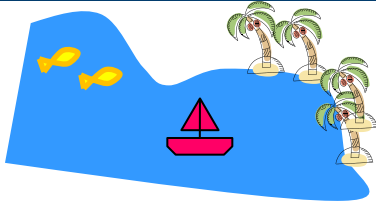
- Better models for sludge blanket (*Elham Ramin*)



Which model is better? A or B?

# SWI study areas

## Risk analysis



- Quantitative microbial risk assessment (*Signe Tanja Andersen*)



How sick will this man become?

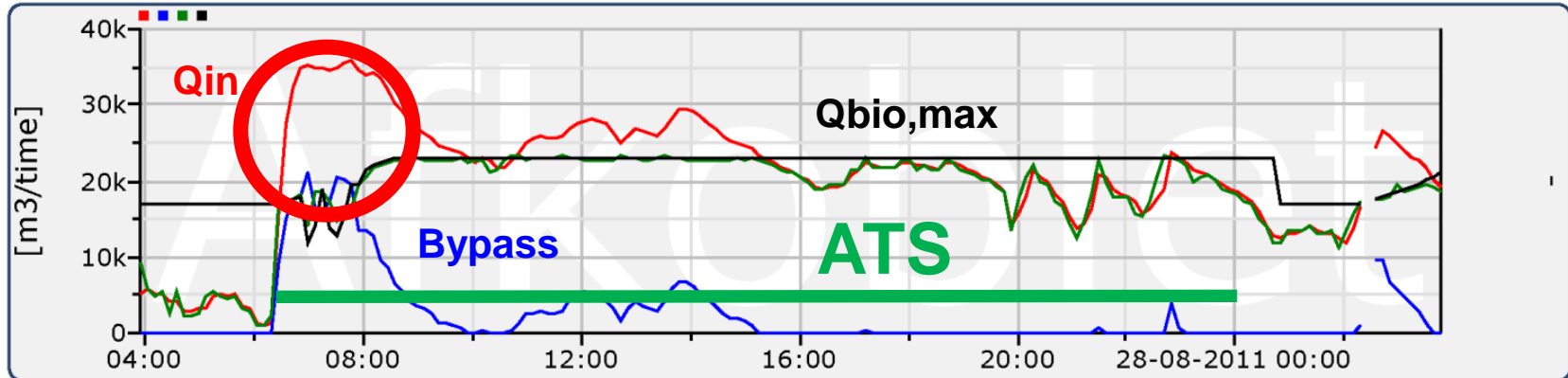
What is the quality during rain events?



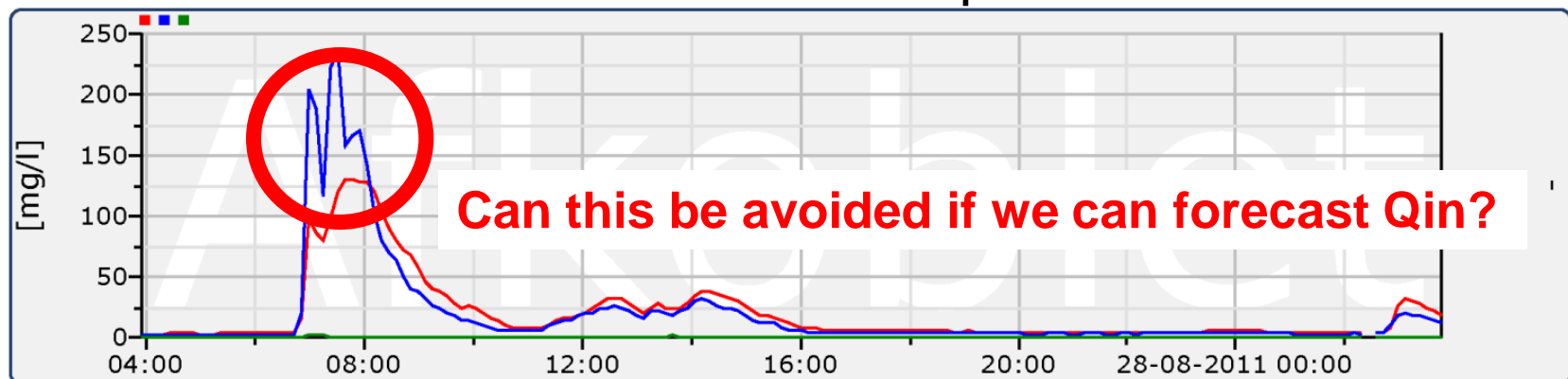
# Benefit of IUWS integrated modelling

example from Lynetten in Cph, with Aeration Tank Settling

## Inflow to WWTP



## SS in settler output



# Benefit of IUWS integrated modelling

Model Predictive Control of Marselisborg catchment (Aarhus)



KRÜGER

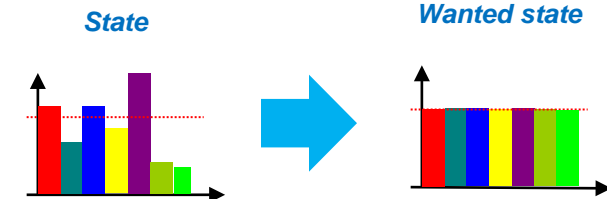
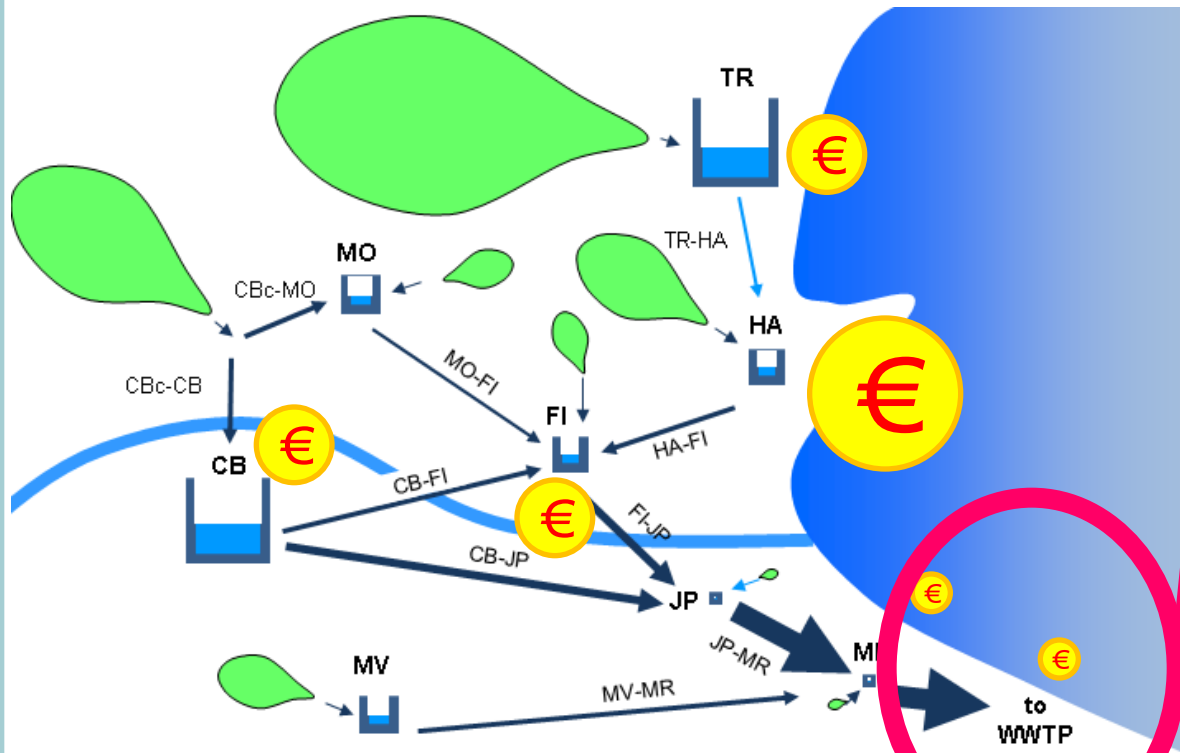
Runoff forecast



Uncertainty



Less overflows in sensitive points



How much water can I send downstream to the WWTP?

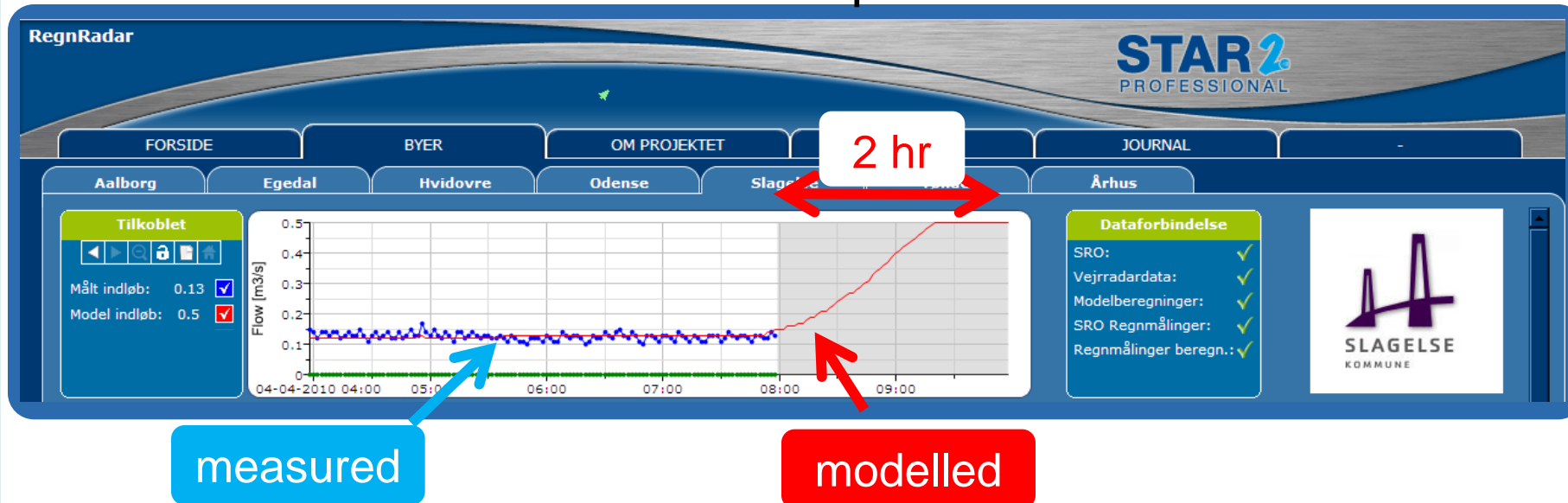
WWTmod  
2012

# How good are we?

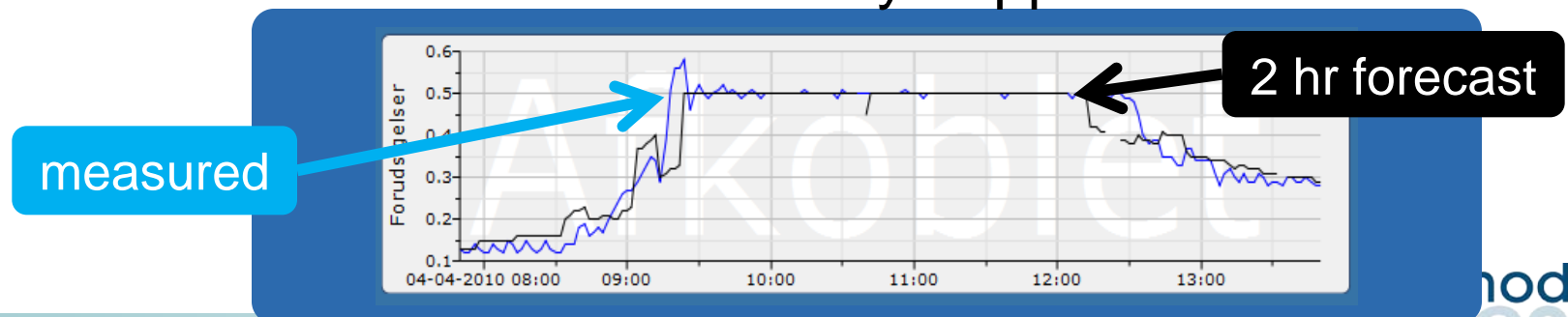
Radar-based runoff forecast as input to WWTP

KRÜGER

What the model predicts



What actually happened



# How good are we?

Not always things go well...

KRÜGER

## Inflow to Hvidovre WWTP (15-06-2010)

**Fast periode**

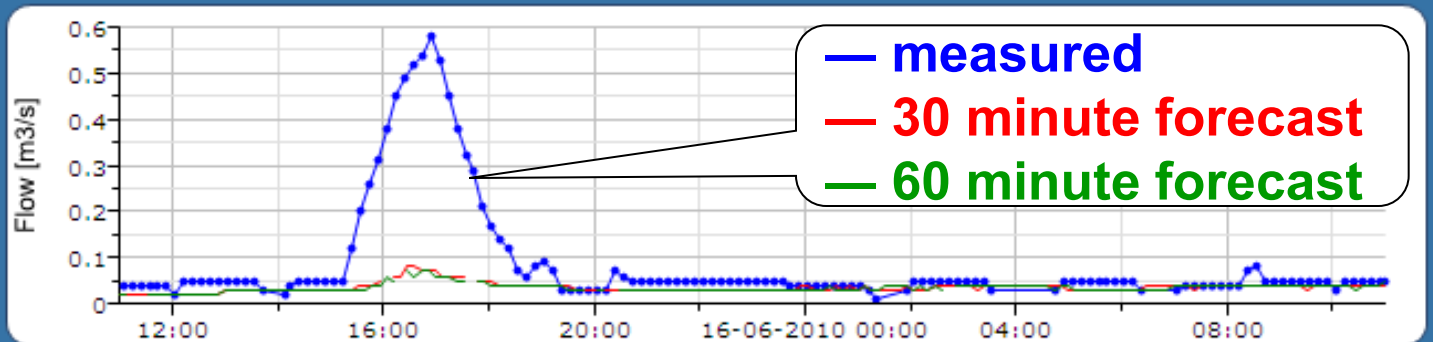
Navigation icons: back, forward, search, lock, print, home

Målt flow: 0.05 ☒

Forud 30min: 0.04 ☒

Forud 60min: 0.05 ☒

Y-akse min.: 0 ☒



**Fast periode**

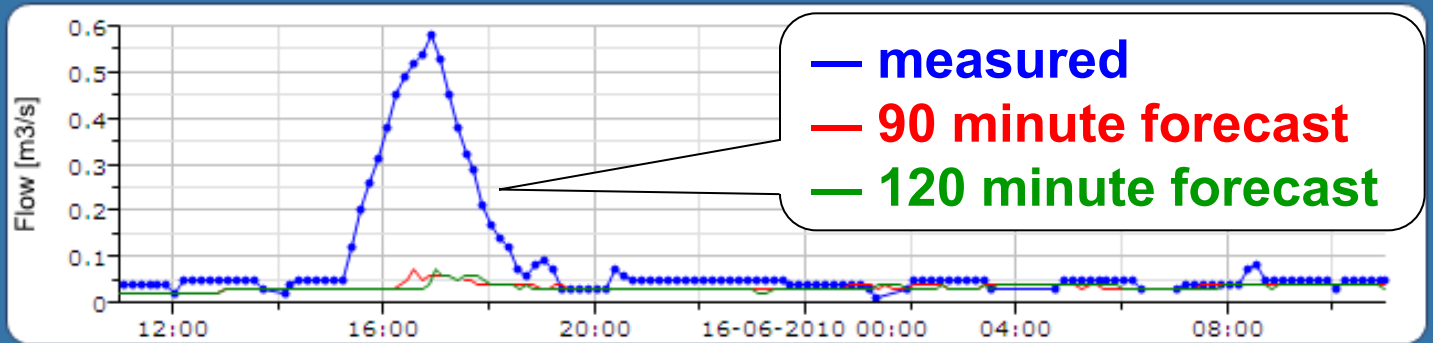
Navigation icons: back, forward, search, lock, print, home

Målt flow: 0.05 ☒

Forud 90min: 0.04 ☒

Forud 120min: 0.03 ☒

Y-akse min.: 0 ☒





# Uncertainty in radar-based forecasts

TV2



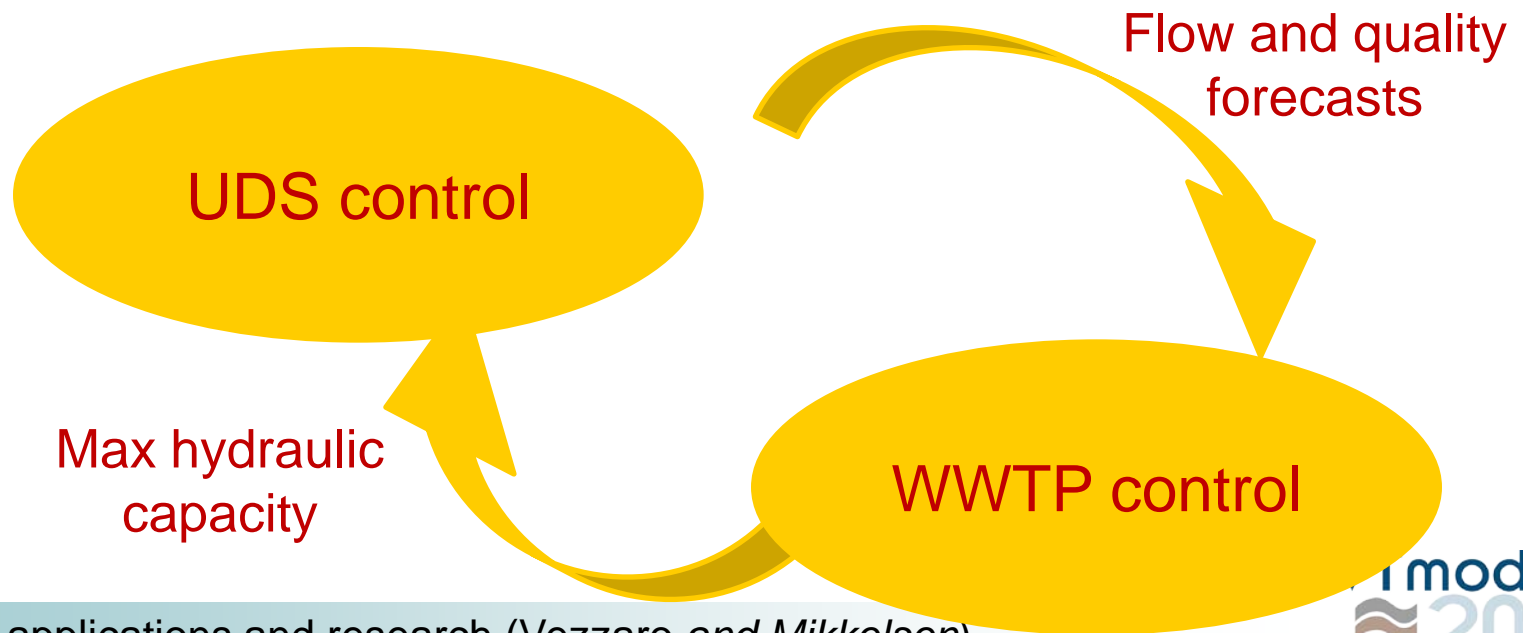
Foto: Oliver Winther  
Hagl i Dragør på Amager den 15/6 2010.



Foto: willy jensen  
Haglvejr på Amager den 15/6 2010.

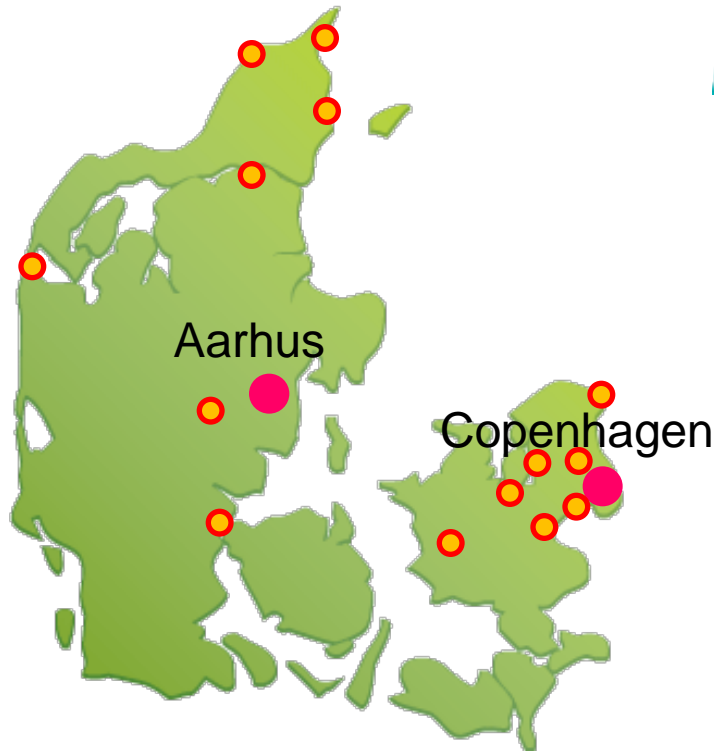
# Integrated real time control of UDS and WWTP

- Potential of reducing environmental impacts through integrated control of SS and WWTP
- Great potential for developments





# Several implementation in Denmark



- Several WWTP are equipped with advanced RTC



Methods and knowledge  
(research)



- Intelligent Wastewater handling (implementation)
  - Radar (3) + catchment (28 km<sup>2</sup> - MOUSE) + WWTP (700.000 PE – WEST)
- METSAM (demonstration)
  - Global RTC based on uncertainty
- Integrated control of drainage and WWTP/ PREPARED (implementation)
  - Radar + catchment + WWTP + receiving water (river and sea)

# Conclusions

- A lot of theory, but few applications (so far)
- New knowledge from SWI project
- Several demonstration projects are on their way
- A lot of new tools and examples from Denmark!

*SWI partners*



[www.swi.env.dtu.dk](http://www.swi.env.dtu.dk)